

What four policies did the Fourteenth Amendment establish?

1) The Fourteenth Amendment forbade states to deny various rights to citizens. 2) It forbade the paying of the Confederate debt. 3) It denied Congressional representation to states that did not give blacks the right to vote. 4) It made former Confederates ineligible to hold public office.

How did the vote of 700,000 blacks, in the southern states under military rule, affect the 1868 election?

The black vote probably gave the election to Ulysses S. Grant.

What did the Fifteenth Amendment say?

The Fifteenth Amendment gave blacks the right to vote.

Why did southern states vote to ratify the Fifteenth Amendment?

They had no choice if they were to be readmitted to the Union.

Who was William Marcy Tweed?

William Marcy Tweed was head of the Tammany Hall political machine in New York City.

What scandals erupted during President Grant's administration? Why was it so corrupt?

1) The Gould-Fisk gold scandal; Credit Mobilier scandal; Whiskey Ring; Belknap accepting bribes 2) Although Grant was an honest man, he was loyal and trusted dishonest people.

Who were the Liberal Republicans?

The Liberal Republicans were a faction of the Republican Party that opposed corruption and favored sectional harmony, hard money, and a laissez-faire approach to economics.

What was the tactic known as "waving the bloody shirt"?

It was a tactic in which Republicans urged northerners to vote the way they had shot during the Civil War. It suggested that a Democratic victory would be the same as a Confederate victory.

# What was the Compromise of 1877?

The Compromise of 1877 was an agreement under which Rutherford B. Hayes promised to show consideration for southern interests, end Reconstruction, and withdraw the remaining federal troops from the South in exchange for the Democrats going along with his election to the presidency.

## Why did Reconstruction end?

The North lost interest as a result of government corruption, a depression, general weariness about the difficulty of remarking southern society, and the death of Radical Reconstruction leaders.

## What were "Jim Crow" laws?

They were laws that separated the races.

## What farm policies did the Greenback-Labor Party advocate?

1) Inflated farm prices  
2) The cooperative marketing of produce